# ECONOMICS a dFINA CE EDUCATION



editor

E. 7. SelaYV\_d \_ MANAGING EDITOR

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### , Q W U R G X F W L R Q

6 W X G H Q W P D Q D J H G (LOQ) Y H V KWDPYH HQ WU L R X ZOQG V L J HQLL IR Y BIQ WWO K HL Q D Q / XWPE \ H / D Z U H Q F H 6 H YR H CUSS H D US K D Y H G H V F U L E H G K R Z 60,) V Z H U H F L D U H LUR XUQ H [ D 19% S O O R H N D Q G ) U R H KQ O F WK R W Q D O D Q G . D K O \* R I I D Q G & R [ S U R Y L G H D G H W D L O H G G H V F U L S W L R Q R D , W K D HQ (S US F D H P W L V Q D H P W S O W D R U W L Q X K R Z H [ S H U L H Q W L D O O H D U Q L Q J R F B 1 Q V H Z J K K L D O Q H F L G U X F B W K R Q D D E O H Q L I W K F I R O O H J H

3 UHY BIÐ XS VHUV WHQG TEVHRQ THRIE XVVV RROL KVOZKKHLLVQ "SIDÐASF BKOÐK, Q SRWHQWLDO LVVX ZLV6/6K,) V VORVO OO OLEHUD SOS ROWLHV OV WFLRDODO MIR KORX PVHLVAR KQHWIRI. DVO VOXHHV LDLW HS UVR SID QLGP SOHPHQ WOLGW L7DKODHUSHUHHV VOLHO ODWOZHB. WXKE VHTXHQW HLVQHOUX HHRQXF OHF VORXI EWKEHKD YLRU LV HID PLQHG

### % DFNRXQG

7 KH % HUU\, QYHVWPHQDWV\*WUXRGXHSQW%RUJD%QHLUJDXWD¶LEMRSGEHMGREXO.6HRG6LLQ % XVLQHVV ZDV FUHDWHG LQ DIWHU DIQ(QLGQLLBQULWXXGGXHDQQWGFR/QRD WZGENGH)

### , VVXH 0 &D ON XHEXS

% HUU\ & LRVO OD HVIPIDOO OLE CHRUD VOO KD RU EWKS/LWFORDOOLOOWBDOGFKRDXWSHOVH DOOLREJHIQ ILQ PD WUROUD W\SLFDO\HDU D TXDUW HU RU VR RIWKRVH PEOLMORFUHV DUH PH % HUU\ & ROOHJH GRHV QRW IUHTXH EQLW VOO WWXR GIHROOU WHEN ROOM LAQIEV CHEBOO V, ZIDWK IHZHU FO ZIDV PRUH DSSURUS LUQLO VOO HLWQ KOLCOOLFHR WEISSENSKWU DOOW HUVY MOOL OV VID DFW LYH PDQDJHPHIXQ GTVR LQFUHDVH WKH QXPEHU RI VO WIFSEG, H\*QWLV 8.15 H VOY LWFRS DOOW OLO V, JHLUOU WU UHJDUGOH VO VQ 6.10KROOW MR 18 18 DOO DSSOLFDWLROV SYURIE GJU VO WOFRO ZOME OR HEHDOW R WUXGSUHVA VOO VR DLOV XIREHHVURSQ SERWU WOXFOOLOOW DEN FWI V VIVIN COOLFT VAN VOO OLO VHUDF\ DPRQJ VFROOHJH

%, \*VIIW XGHQW FRPSRW LOWHIDR/OW EWUZIRQ)/OV LIBHAWWLD9/MHL/R RQDYH WR EH PXFK TXDQWLWDWDLOMBR UIEW ODOX WWW UIRIQDO WKDPOH HWWKLHQW \SZILIFLDFOHLOW, R, I WKH FOX PDMRUV RQO\ KDYH WR FRQ XSUXIEOWJ OWXAPHH UZIRIXHWO OVH PHIQIDWULVQJV WR WHD I LQYHVWPHQW SURFHVV DORQJ6ZHIEVARWO (MODHR XHVO OSWAS), RQUXID JIRUR G RXHWLQQ RIWVDW ZHHNO\ PHDHVWLLWQJWHQG V WRILLQQDWOLPHLODFODOMHR XWUKWHV QJAR-DSVOHDQFWHLRWOKH, LQHLLW [ZHHNO\ PHHWLQJ ZLWK WOK MWKLDHFOZ KOMBNEHHWUX/SXIDHQWLWARDGWODDLOHHV W NY G X HV DUH

\$ EHQHILW RIWKH DFOOXES SRIVIDIQ LLYMORWOOLKEFOOXXLLW/HDOORZV SDUWLFLSDQVPDQDJHPHQW DOWGLFDQ/WHINLOODOO/ORRYFHEKLL VPLKOVLPSSORHIWHDDQUW EHFDXVH LW DOWR WIKH HIIHFW VHRROERDDFUFDLFDLFDLFORJQGLWLRVQD/QCSRLOQLWRRLODFHDWOWWFDSDBRWDDHWIROLR VHPHVWHDDURRQUIFZTRXXLQWSHW QHFEHHVOOLROLLHOHVQRRXEVHUYH VXFK FKDQJHV

\$ OWKRXJK K DIYULROEPUX WF DI LABEDAN WWW.AMFHIK/RVRO K DV SURYLGHG DGGLWLRQDO FKD VWUHQJWK IRU IWUQKDIQFFOHX PLD MTIRHU VQ R DIYH SLWFKHZSK MTWUR FYNIK/HLQK DWMAHHLLVRPH LOWIERUOPDO DGYDQWDJH RYHU([WO'R SIOWH\\S DUSC)DFOD) XGGONDO XGGHDO XGGONDO XGGHDO XGGONDO XGGHDO XGGONDO XGGNDO XGCNDO XGNDO X

LQ WWWSRLFFNLQJ EXW WKH VSOGLRWZQZDDWQGX1SRIBMGMDWRZZPHMLQV W, QQSD PRUH UHFHO /DZUHQFH IRXQXGS WZKDDVWWKKRWPWRRVPW HPSOR\HGGIRHZWQKRG WK IROORZHG E\EX\DQG KROG

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:KDW GR ZH NQRZ WKDW :DOO 6WUHHW GRHVQ¶W"

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BGE•

RXWSHUWRKUHP6IG3IRWKUHHDHEIXXWQGHUSHUWRUBRPKHHDGOUV 0RVW VWXGHQWV WHPHPEHUVRI WKHWEXOBHXOEUWO KIKHIDVSWSKIQQWR EHDW WKH WSK3H VWLXQGWIQGRWWHW.HICWR EHOLHYH WKODEWLOWLKWH\WKROYFRQWKLHYWHQWOD\OERHQDWZLWWKKH RPWOKINHUHWGZKKIEULQWKHZISOOSHEUHDGGUHVVHGLQWKH IXWXUH E\WKH FUHDWLRQDQG

7DEOH%, *3 MN VIRUPDQFH					
%, * ¶ V	6 3	%, * 6 3			
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FOHDUO\WKLVLVQRWD%Q,D\$S,UQRBQLDWHH15DWURGDWWRWWRWWRWDRSHEE 12RWWDQWILLBDOO\IURP6W3KHLQGH[

, VVXH , QYOHRVQWLFVHRQUVLKRQQVIZXUQHRSGFHGXUHV

7 U D G H V O F DROF IRXQU D I W H U D Y R W H D W W K H Z H H N O \ P H H W L Q J V \* L Y H Q V H O O V W R S R U G H U V D U H S O D F H G R Q D O O S R V L W L R Q V V W D Q O L Q W H U P H H W L Q J G R Z Q V L G H H [S R V X D U W H W D F W K IP 61 Q R W K W H R O S W H F Z X L U W L K W L H Q W Q R I D F X O W \ D G Y L V R U O H D Y H V L W X S W R W K H R I I L F H U V R I W K H F O X E W G L V W U L E X W L R Q W R G H W H U P L Q H W K H V W D Q G D U G G H Y LE D H W Q L R L Q W R C S W L Q J D J L R S H Q S V Q Q O \ S R Q W R R M S X S V D L Q S H H J S W K 1 B B W H R F S X Q J Q W Q W L L S J O O R J Q J D J L

# (GLWRU¶V 1RWH

# ( )UDQN 6WHSKHQVRQ

7KH DXWKRUV RIWKH - RKQVWRQ HW DDIOLOSLDDSWHHUGDZSLSWHKDUYLHQUJULVQ&RWOJEHRUJLD 6RXWKH-UHOQ FBHQLWFHRUHOXODANUDHJXHRWJ RILQPDHQQERUHWFARDQQO7R DYRLGDQ\DSSHDUDQFH RIJFURHOXWQHODHXDHJXHWWHHIFIXWWHG RXUVHOYHV IURP WKSURFHVHVVVQRGURDUG \*UDKDPLORPLOQIJ&WRQ D PHPEHU RIWKH MRXUQDOVXSHUYLVHG WKH SDSHU¶V UHYLHZ

% \ FRLQFLGHQFH WKH /LPDDOQDEJH%GODLYDOYRHFVBWHRUMW&SEWHEQOOLG/KSHDG LQ WKLVZHUM-KEPLWWHG IRU UHYLHZ VKRUWO\ DIWHHUV WRRMODHKDFRKZQD/WWBOQUUH-MDGO\OVXSHUYLVLQJ WKH UHYLHZ RI WKH -RKQVWRQLHDWQOGO% SSIDDSSDHRUFVNKH NLGDV ZHHOODUWHOD\ DSSUHIFIDBWODING DSPU¶R/IVHUYLFH RQ WULLOW VHLG/LVM/DRQUFLHDQLEWRKOWCKWKSIBIBISISHDULQJ LQ WKLV LVVXH

:H DUHHQʻOVVURUPUHDOVWHRXOQDRVKKDQ 1RUPDQ RI %HUU\ &FR\SHOGHUWYLIORJU KLV DVVLV7WKDLQYFLHVVXH DQG VHYHUDO RVDKVHWUHWCRKVIOEYRHQVBHQQHILWWHG IURP KL